A Symposium presented by the Young Penalist Committee (YPC) of the AIDP The responsible organizer: Megumi Ochi (Member of the YPC) Special thanks to Teodora Jugrin for her cooperation with the preparation



International Association of Penal Law (AIDP)

the 6th AIDP Symposium for Young Penalists

"Revisiting the International vs Ordinary Crime Divide: A Turning Point for International Criminal Law?"

22 August 2018

At the Large Conference Room, 4th Floor, Law and Economics Building, Main Campus, Kyoto University



Revisiting the International vs Ordinary Crime Divide: A Turning Point for International Criminal Law?

The demarcation line between international crimes and ordinary crimes is becoming vague.

At the international level and at the International Criminal Court (ICC) specifically, the formal distinction between ordinary and international crimes is being challenged. In 2013, in the context of the situation in Libya, Pre-Trial Chamber I of the ICC confirmed that the ICC Statute does not make a distinction between ordinary and international crimes when it comes to the complementarity regime of the ICC, and domestic investigations for the same conduct are sufficient to make the case inadmissible before the ICC. At the substantive level, the demarcation line between crimes against humanity as a category of international crimes and ordinary offences took center stage in the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber II to authorize an investigation into the situation in Kenya in 2010 and has remained a contentious aspect since. More recently, in 2017, the Appeals Chamber confirmed that members of an armed group are not *per se* excluded as potential victims of war crimes of perpetrators belonging to the same armed forces, which may seem incompatible with the concept of war crimes and international humanitarian law.

At the regional level, the Malabo Protocol adopted by the Assembly of the African Union in 2014 created a new International Criminal Law section in the African Court of Justice and Human Rights and conferred upon it jurisdiction over core international crimes (genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes) as well as other crimes traditionally considered to be transnational or organized crimes (such as trafficking, terrorism or money laundering). In addition, at the national level, many states have criminalized international crimes in their domestic criminal laws. Furthermore, various internationalized courts and tribunals have been established, and most of them have jurisdiction over both international crimes and crimes under domestic laws.

In light of such developments the question arises: is the distinction between international and ordinary crimes still valid, or has it lost its significance? The symposium aims to revisit and question the traditional concept of international crime, reflecting on recent developments in law and practice.

The Symposium brought together young scholars' works that consider issues such as: the intersection between international, transnational, organized and ordinary crimes; the phenomena behind the possible erosion of the distinction between international crimes and ordinary offences; implications of such an erosion (positive or negative); or the rationale behind this distinction. We have welcomed presentations on these issues as well as other topics that fall under the main theme of the symposium. Presentations will be made utilizing power point slides. In the evening, four speakers present their research via skype.

Dr. Megumi OCHI Chief of the Organizing Committee Post-Doctoral Research Fellow SPD of JSPS, Kyoto University Member of the Young Penalist Committee of the AIDP

Programme

9.00 - 9.15 Welcoming addresses Megumi Ochi Chief of the Organizing Committee Member of the Young Penalist Committee of the AIDP 9.15 - 10.00 Keynote Speech Alejandro Eduardo Chehtman Associate Professor of Law, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella – Fellow, Argentine National Research Council/Universidad de Girona Coffee break 10.00 - 10.15**Morning Session** On the Importance of Demarcating between International and 10.15 - 10.45Domestic Delinquency: the Case of Universal Prosecutions of 'Core' International Crimes **Lachezar Dimitrov Yanev** Assistant Professor, Tilburg University A Triple Normative Relation: State Law, Indigenous Law and 10.45 - 11.15International Law Daniel Andres Kuri García Professor of Law, Universidad de Especialidades Espiritu Santo Networked Organizations: A Test for the Demarcation Line 11.15 - 11.45between Crimes against Humanity and Ordinary Offences

Teodora Jugrin

PhD Candidate, Leiden University

Divisions

Lunch break

11.45 - 13.30

Associate Legal Officer, International Criminal Court, Judicial

Afternoon Session

13.30 - 14.00	Implications on the Erosion of the Distinction between International and Domestic Crimes
	Yang Xie PhD Candidate, Leiden University
14.00 – 14.30	The Concept of International Procedural Criminal Law: Internationality of Institution or Jurisdiction Ratione Materiae?
	Megumi Ochi Post-Doctoral Research Fellow SPD of JSPS, Kyoto University
14.30 – 15.00	Righting Wrongs?: Revisiting the Reparation Order Mechanism of the ICC through the Lens of the International/Ordinary Crimes Divide
	David Yuga Mansfield PhD Candidate in International Law, The University of Tokyo Research Fellow, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science
15.00 - 15.30	Coffee break
	Skype Session
15.30 – 16.15	Implementing International Crimes in National Legal Orders: An Appraisal of Asian State Parties to the Rome Statute
	Daley J. Birkett Research Fellow and Ph.D. Candidate, University of Amsterdam Research Associate, University of Kiel
16.15 – 17.00	African Solutions to African Problems?: Legal Dilemmas Confronting the Special Criminal Court in the Central African Republic
	Suhong Yang
	S.J.D. Candidate, Georgetown University Law Center
17.00 – 17.45	The Intersection of Transnational and International Criminal Law - Example of Trafficking In Persons
	Anna Głogowska-Balcerzak
	Assistant Professor, University of Lodz
17.45-18.30	Revisiting international and transnational crimes: perspectives from the proposal for an International Court against Terrorism
	Alejandro Sánchez Frías
	Doctoral Research Fellow, University of Malaga

Information

Vunue	At the Large Conference Room, E4 th Floor, Faculty of Law and Faculty of Economics Main Bldg, Main Campus, Kyoto University
	京都大学法経済学部本館東棟4階大会議室 (in Japanese)
Address & Map	Campus map: https://www.kyoto-u.ac.jp/en/access/main-campus-map.html (The building is No. 4)
	Address: Yoshidahonmachi, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto-shi, Kyoto, 606 8501 JAPAN
Registration	Registration is not necessary. Please kindly email to the Organizing Committee to inform your attendance if possible.
Travel & Visa	Participants are responsible for making their own travel arrangements.
	It is recommended that you check your visa requirements with your local embassy or consulate.
Participation fee	Free
	Donation for coffee and other service is welcomed (500 JPY per peson is suggested)
Language	English
Symposium materials	TBA
	Please check the website: http://ochmgm.wixsite.com/megumiochi/aidp-ypc-6th-symposium
Contact	Organizing Committee
	6thypcsymposium2018@gmail.com

AIDP Young Penalist Committee, http://ypc.youngpenalists.org/

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